

SATURDAY, JANUARY 24, 2015  
FONDATION MAISON DES SCIENCES DE L'HOMME  
SALLE A DU CONSEIL

**IV. Care, Treatment and Clinical Trials**  
(09:00 - 10:45)

**Chair: Paula A. MICHAELS**

09:00 – Grégory DUFAUD:

*“Rethinking therapeutic ambitions:  
Soviet psychiatrists after the Second World War”*

09 : 25 – Galina ORLOVA:

*“Twofold Medicalization of Radiation in the USSR:  
Soviet Nuclear Scientists between Care and Irradiation”*

09:50 – Pascal GROSSE:

*“Crossing the Iron Curtain:  
Clinical Trials in the German Democratic Republic, 1980-1989”*

10:15 – Discussant: Luc BERLIVET

10:45 – Coffee

**V. International Collaboration and Exchange**  
(11:00 – 12:45)

**Chair: Sophie COEURÉ**

11:00 – Jessica REINISCH:

*“Public Health in Occupied Germany”*

11:25 – Dora VARGHA:

*“The Sabin Vaccine Trials: a Communist Project?”*

11:50 – Discussant: Susan SOLOMON

12:20 – Conclusion by Susan SOLOMON

**MEDICINE AND PUBLIC HEALTH  
IN THE USSR AND THE EASTERN BLOC  
1945-1991**

Confrence organised by Grégory DUFAUD and Susan SOLOMON

PARIS, JANUARY, 23-24, 2015

**PROGRAMME**



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**FRIDAY, JANUARY 23, 2015**  
INSTITUT D'ÉTUDES SLAVES  
SALLE DE CONFÉRENCES

09:00 – Welcome

09:15 – Introduction by Grégory DUFAUD

**I. Multiple Frames (09:30 – 10:30)**

**Chair: Marie-Pierre REY**

09:30 – Lion MURARD:

*“The Story Before the Story: Public Health in East-Central Europe Before World War II”*

09:50 – Alain BLUM:

*“Half a Century of a Hidden Demographic Failure: State Weakness, Lack of Awareness of Society”*

10:10 – Discussion

10:30 – Coffee

**II. The Preventive Emphasis Public Health: Policies and Propaganda (10:45 – 12:45)**

**Chair: Marta CRAVERI**

10:45 – Donald FILTZER:

*“Soviet Factory Medicine During World War II and Late Stalinism”*

11:10 – Chris BURTON:

*“Looking Back on Early Soviet Preventive Medicine:*

*The Post-War Adaptation of, and Post-Stalinist Perspective on Profilaktika”*

11:35 – Ewelina SZPAK:

*“Kill flies, wash hands!” Personal Hygiene and Public Sanitation in the Polish Countryside after 1945. Confrontation of Propaganda and Reality”*

11:50 – Tricia STARKS:

*“Addiction, the Will, and Dualism in Soviet Therapeutics, 1945 – 1991”*

12:15 – Discussant: Patrick ZYLBERMAN

12:45 – Lunch

**III. Pro-natalism and Reproductive Policies (14:15 to 16:45)**

**Chair: Nadège RAGARU**

14:15 – Paula A. MICHAELS & Ema HRESANOVA:

*“Pain and Paternalism in Soviet and Czechoslovak Maternity Care”*

14:40 – Muriel BLAIVE:

*“Biopower and Geopolitics: Social and Medical Practices of Childbirth in Communist Czechoslovakia and in the US”*

15:05 – Coffee

15:20 – Sylwia KUZMA-MARKOWSKA:

*“Between the East and the West. Contraception and Abortion Law and Practice in post-World War II Poland”*

15:45 – Anelia KASABOVA:

*“Pronatalist Policy in People’s Republic of Bulgaria. Intervention and Denial of the Reality”*

16:10 – Discussant: Catherine GOUSSEFF