Urban Japan Under Darkening Skies: Air Defense in Four Contradictions
David Fedman, EHESS, Nov. 7, 2019

**Key Terms**

Mizuno Hironori (水野廣徳, 1875-1945)

Great Kanto Earthquake, September 1, 1923 (関東大震災, Kantō Daishinsai)

Unburnable city (燃えない都市, moenai toshi)

Air Defense Law, April 5, 1937 (防空法, Bōkū hō)

Ishikawa Hideaki (石川榮耀, 1893-1955)

Doolittle Raid, April 18, 1942

Air raid shelter (防空豪, bōkūgō)

Monpe (モンペ)

Evacuation of schoolchildren, 1944 (学童疎開, Gakudō sokai)

**Recommended Reading**


