

Maarten Bullynck (Université de Paris 8), *Timesharing, Multiprogramming, Communications and Cie. Different philosophies and technologies of interaction around 1960.*

Although timesharing is by far the best-known exponent of the first wave of interactive computing, it was hardly the only one around in the 1960s. Other technologies, in the realm of command and control or in teleprocessing, explored other modes of interactions, and other philosophies such as the computer utility, integrated computing or interactive expert systems sprang up to articulate different visions on interaction and computing.